

# Разбор заданий "Юниор - 2015" 8 класс.

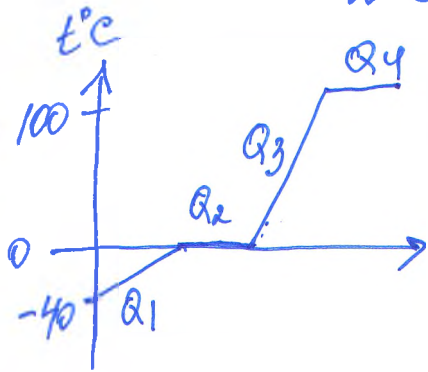
N1  
 $v = 300 \text{ м/с}$   
 $\eta = 5\% = 0,05$   
 $\frac{\quad}{\Delta T}$

$$\eta \cdot E_k = Q$$

$$0,05 \frac{mv^2}{2} = cm\Delta T$$

$$\Delta T = \frac{v^2 \cdot 0,05}{2c} = \frac{90000}{130 \cdot 20 \cdot 2} \quad \text{Ответ: } \underline{\Delta T = 17,3^\circ \text{C}}$$

N2  
 $m = 0,5 \text{ кг}$   
 $t_1 = -40^\circ \text{C}$   
 $t_2 = 0^\circ \text{C}$   
 $t_3 = 100^\circ \text{C}$   
 $Q = ?$



$$Q = Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 + Q_4$$

$Q_1$  - нагрев льда

$$Q_1 = m \cdot c_1 \cdot \Delta t$$

$Q_2$  - плавление =  $\Lambda m$   
 лед

$Q_3$  - нагрев воды =  $m c_2 \Delta t$

$Q_4$  - парообразование =  $\Lambda m$

$$Q = m c_1 \cdot 40 + \Lambda m + m c_2 \cdot 100 + \Lambda m =$$

$$= 0,5 \cdot 2,1 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 40 + 0,5 \cdot 3,3 \cdot 10^3 + 0,5 \cdot 4200 \cdot 100 + 2,3 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 0,5 =$$

$$= 42 \cdot 10^3 + 1,65 \cdot 10^3 + 210 \cdot 10^3 + 1150 \cdot 10^3 = \underline{1,57 \cdot 10^6 \text{ Дж}}$$

N3  
 $R_{\text{общ}} = 120 \text{ Ом}$   
 $R_1 = 300 \text{ Ом}$   
 $R_2 = ?$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{R_2} = \frac{1}{R} - \frac{1}{R_1} \quad \frac{1}{R_2} = \frac{R_1 - R}{R R_1}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{R R_1}{R_1 - R} = \frac{120 \cdot 300}{300 - 120} = \underline{200 \text{ Ом}}$$

$4 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $400 \text{ Ohm}$   
 $100 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $S_2 = ?$

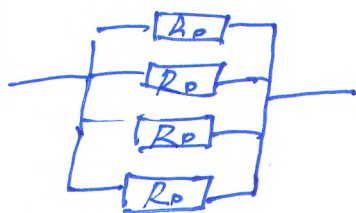
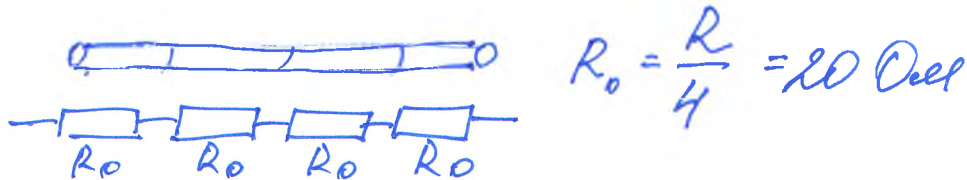
$$R = \frac{\rho L}{S}$$

$$\frac{R_1 = \frac{\rho L_1}{S_1}}{R_2 = \frac{\rho L_1}{S_2}} = \frac{S_2}{S_1}$$

$$S_2 = \frac{R_1 S_1}{R_2} = \frac{40 \cdot 4}{100} = 16$$

Answer:  $S_2 = 16 \text{ cm}^2$

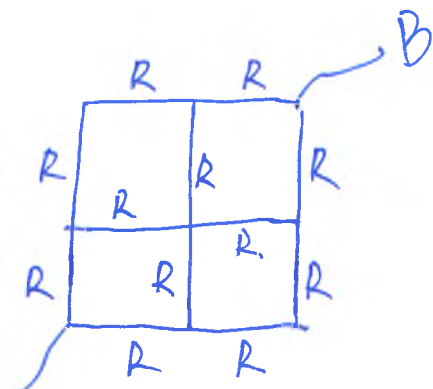
$R = 80 \text{ Ohm}$   
 $R^* = ?$



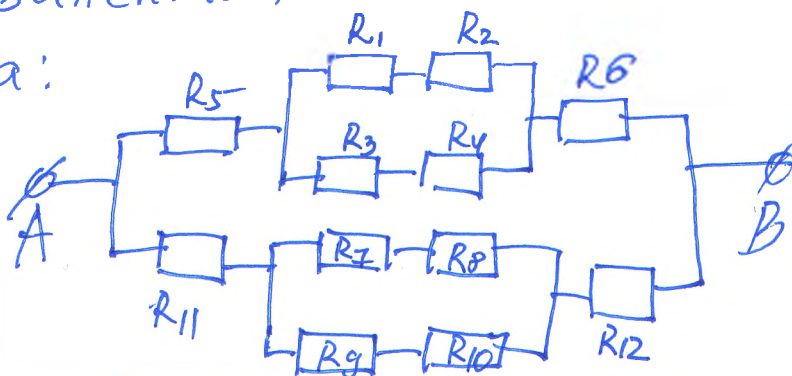
$$\frac{1}{R^*} = \frac{1}{R_0} + \frac{1}{R_0} + \frac{1}{R_0} + \frac{1}{R_0} = \frac{4}{R_0}$$

$$R^* = \frac{R_0}{4} = \frac{20 \text{ Ohm}}{4} = 5 \text{ Ohm}$$

Answer: 5 Ohm



Эквивалентная  
схема:



$R_{\text{общ}} = ?$

$$R + R = 2R$$

$$R + R = 2R$$

$$\frac{1}{R_{234}} = \frac{1}{2R} + \frac{1}{2R} = \frac{2}{2R} = \frac{1}{R}$$

$$R_{1234} = R = R_{7+9+10}$$

$$3R + R_5 + R_6 = R + R + R = 3R$$

$$R_{7+9+10} + R_{11} + R_{12} = 3R$$

$$\frac{1}{R_{\text{общ}}} = \frac{1}{3R} + \frac{1}{3R} = \frac{2}{3R}$$

$$R_{\text{общ}} = \frac{3R}{2} = 1.5R$$

Answer:  $1.5R$

(2)

$N 9$   
 $m = 0,3 \text{ кг}$   
 $P = 2,75 \text{ Н}$   
 $\rho_3 = 19300 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$   
 $\rho_c = 10500 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$

$m_3 = ?$   $m_c = ?$

1) Величина - ?

$$F_{\text{Арх}} = mg - P_{\text{вз}} \quad F_{\text{Арх}} = \rho_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} g V$$

$$\rho_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} g V = mg - P$$

$$V = \frac{mg - P_{\text{вз}}}{\rho_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} g} = \frac{0,3 \cdot 10 - 2,75}{1000 \cdot 10} = 0,25 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ м}^3$$

2)  $m = m_3 + m_c = \rho_3 V_3 + \rho_c V_c$

$$V = V_3 + V_c \quad V_c = V - V_3$$

$$m = \rho_3 V_3 + \rho_c (V - V_3) = \rho_3 V_3 + \rho_c V - \rho_c V_3$$

$$V_3 = \frac{m - \rho_c V}{\rho_3 - \rho_c} = \frac{0,3 - 10500 \cdot 0,25 \cdot 10^{-4}}{19300 - 10500} = 4,5 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ м}^3$$

$$m_3 = \rho_3 V_3 = 19300 \cdot 4,5 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0,087 \text{ кг}$$

$$m_c = m - m_3 = 0,3 - 0,087 = 0,213 \text{ кг}$$

Ответ:  $m_3 = 0,087 \text{ кг}$   $m_c = 0,213 \text{ кг}$

$N 10$   
 $m = 5 \text{ кг}$   
 $t_1 = 40^\circ \text{C}$   
 $t_2 = 100^\circ \text{C}$   
 $\Delta t = 20 \text{ мин} = 1200 \text{ с}$   
 $\eta = 70\% = 0,7$   
 $U = 220 \text{ В}$   
 $I = ?$

$$\eta = \frac{Q_{\text{полезное}}}{Q_{\text{запорокена}}}$$

$$\eta = \frac{mc(t_2 - t_1)}{yI\Delta t}$$

$$y = \frac{mc(t_2 - t_1)}{\eta U \Delta t} = \frac{4200 \cdot 5 \cdot (100 - 40)}{0,7 \cdot 220 \cdot 1200}$$

Ответ:  $I = 10,2 \text{ А}$

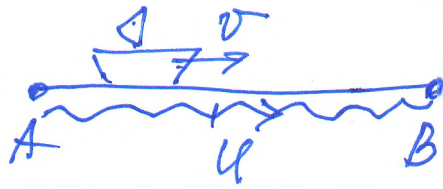
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$$N \neq$$

$$t_1 = 60 \text{ ч}$$

$$t_2 = 80 \text{ ч}$$



$v$  - скорость теплохода  
 $u$  - скорость течения ре.

$t = ?$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} S_{AB} = (v+u)t_1 \\ S_{BA} = (v-u)t_2 \\ S_{AB} = u \cdot t \end{array} \right.$$

$$vt_1 + ut_1 = vt_2 - ut_2$$

$$v(t_2 - t_1) = u(t_1 + t_2)$$

$$\frac{v}{u} = \frac{t_1 + t_2}{t_2 - t_1} = \frac{60 + 80}{80 - 60} = 7 \Rightarrow v = 7u$$

$$u \cdot t = (v - u) \cdot t_2$$

$$ut = (7u - u) \cdot t_2$$

$$t = \frac{6u \cdot t_2}{u} = 6t_2$$

$$t = 6 \cdot 80 \text{ ч} = 480 \text{ ч}$$

$$t = \frac{480 \text{ ч}}{24 \text{ ч}} = 20 \text{ суток}$$

Ответ: 20 сут.

$N \neq$

$$N_1 = 600 \text{ Вт}$$

$$N_2 = 300 \text{ Вт}$$

$$U = 220 \text{ В}$$

$$t = 20 \text{ мин}$$

$t_1 = ?$   $t_2 = ?$

$$Q = I^2 R \cdot t = N \cdot t = \frac{U^2}{R} \cdot t$$

$$Q_1 = N_1 t \quad Q_2 = N_2 t$$

$$R_1 = \frac{U^2}{N_1}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{U^2}{N_2}$$

$$R = R_1 + R_2 = U^2 \cdot \frac{N_1 + N_2}{N_1 \cdot N_2}$$

$$I = \frac{U}{R} = \frac{N_1 N_2}{U(N_1 + N_2)}$$

$$Q = I^2 R_1 t_1 = \left( \frac{N_1 N_2}{U(N_1 + N_2)} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{U^2 t_1}{N_1}; \quad \frac{t_1 U^2 N_1^2 N_2^2}{U^2 (N_1 + N_2)^2} = N_1 t$$

$$t_1 = t \left( 1 + \frac{N_1}{N_2} \right)^2 = 20 \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{600}{300} \right)^2 = 180 \text{ мин} = 3 \text{ ч}$$

$$Q = I^2 R_2 t_2 = \frac{t_2 U^2 N_1^2 N_2^2}{U^2 (N_1 + N_2)^2} = N_2 t$$

$$t_2 = \left( 1 + \frac{N_2}{N_1} \right)^2 \cdot t = 20 \left( 1 + \frac{300}{600} \right)^2 = 45 \text{ минут}$$

(3)

Ответ:  $t_1 = 3 \text{ часа}$   $t_2 = 45 \text{ минут}$