

МЕЖРЕГИОНАЛЬНАЯ ОЛИМПИАДА ШКОЛЬНИКОВ «ЮНИОР»
ПРЕДМЕТ: АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК
ЗАКЛЮЧИТЕЛЬНЫЙ ЭТАП
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7 КЛАСС

ОТВЕТЫ И КРИТЕРИИ ОЦЕНИВАНИЯ

Максимальное количество баллов – 72 балла

ИНСТРУКЦИЯ ПО ВЫПОЛНЕНИЮ РАБОТЫ

Работа состоит из четырех разделов – аудирование, чтение, лексика и грамматика, письмо. Внимательно прочитайте инструкцию перед выполнением заданий.

Раздел «Аудирование» предлагает прослушать дважды текст. В вопросах 1-7 следует вписать недостающую информацию из аудио текста.

В **разделе «Чтение»** для вопросов 1-6 нужно выбрать недостающее предложение и написать его букву. Для вопросов 7-11 следует преобразовать слово, данное в скобках, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало контексту. В предложениях 12-16 нужно выбрать правильный ответ.

Раздел «Лексика и грамматика» представлен 2 заданиями. Для вопросов 17-28 следует преобразовать слово, данное сбоку. Для вопросов 29-36 нужно выбрать подходящий вариант.

В **разделе «Письмо»** необходимо написать статью для школьного журнала. Необходимо следовать плану, приведенному в задании.

LISTENING

Максимальное количество баллов – 16

For items 1-7 listen to the dialogue between customer and seller. Complete the information from the audio. It can be one word or phrase. You will hear the recording twice.

TASK 1

- Good afternoon.
- Good afternoon. How can I help you today?
- I'm looking for a new **1)**_____ for school.
- Of course. What **2)**_____ are you looking for?
- I need something medium-sized, not too big or too small.
- Here are some medium-sized backpacks. Do you have a color preference?
- I like **3)**_____ or green.
- This red one is very popular among students. It has a lot of pockets.
- It looks great. How much is it?
- It's \$ **4)**_____.
- And what about the green one?
- The green one is \$35. If you buy a **5)**_____ with it, you can get a 15% discount on the backpack.
- That sounds good. I'll take the **6)**_____ backpack and a pencil case.
- Excellent choice. Would you like me to **7)**_____ them for you?
- Yes, please. And what time do you close today?
- We close at 7 p.m.
- Thank you. I'll be back soon.
- You're welcome. **8)**_____.

Ответы:

1	backpack
2	size
3	red
4	40
5	Pencil case
6	red
7	Wrap
8	Have a nice day

READING

TASK 1

Максимальное количество баллов – 16

For items 1-6 read the text about sticky accident and complete the information with the right sentence.

A Sticky Accident

In 1968, Dr. Spencer Silver, a scientist at the large American company 3M, was trying to create a very strong super-strong glue. The result of his experiment was a complete failure. Instead of a powerful glue, he invented a weak, pressure-sensitive glue that could be peeled off easily. (1) _____ He could pull it apart with almost no effort. For several years, Silver tried to find a use for his "failed" invention inside the company, presenting it at seminars and meetings, but nobody was interested.

Meanwhile, another 3M scientist named Art Fry had a problem. He sang in a church choir on weekends. (2) _____ He would place small pieces of paper in his hymnal to mark the pages, but they would often fall out during the service. He needed a bookmark that would stick to the paper without damaging it, but could also be removed easily.

One Sunday, Fry remembered Silver's unusual glue. (3) _____ He coated one edge of a piece of paper with the glue and stuck it in his book. It worked perfectly! He could move the bookmark from page to page, and it stayed in place. Fry realized that this was more than just a bookmark; it was a completely new way to leave notes and messages.

Fry started using his invention to write notes to his boss and colleagues. (4) _____ People began asking him for the little sticky notes, and Fry started giving them away. He knew they had a potential commercial product.

However, introducing the product to the market was difficult. When 3M first test-marketed the "Press 'n Peel" in 1977, the response was not great. (5) _____ A year later, they decided to try a massive marketing blitz in the city of Boise, Idaho. They gave free samples to office workers and asked them to try the product. When the sales team returned to Boise, they found that over 90% of people who tried the notes said they would buy them.

This time, the product, now named "Post-it Notes," was a huge success. (6) _____ Today, Post-it Notes are sold in over 100 countries and come in hundreds of colors, sizes, and shapes, all because of a "failed" experiment and a problem in a church choir.

- A. People were confused about why they would need a piece of paper that sticks but doesn't stick permanently.
- B. The idea struck him that he could use it for his bookmarks.
- C. The problem was that the bookmarks kept falling out of his music book.
- D. The glue was so weak that it barely held two pieces of paper together.
- E. He realized that the glue was perfect for sticking notes on a vertical surface like a fridge door.
- F. Soon, everyone in the building wanted to try this convenient new way of communicating.
- G. Today, it's hard to imagine an office, school, or home without these little yellow notes.

Ответы:

1	D
2	C
3	B
4	F
5	A
6	G

TASK 2

For items 7-11 transform words from the brackets into the correct way. For items 12-16 choose the correct word below.

Can Animals Talk?

For centuries, humans believed they were the only species capable of complex language. However, as we study the natural world more closely, we (7) _____ (discover) that animals have incredibly sophisticated ways of communicating. While they may not use words and grammar exactly like we do, their methods are often just as effective for survival.

Take the prairie dog, for instance. These small rodents live in large underground colonies and face many predators. When a hawk flies overhead, a prairie dog will let out a specific call. Scientists (8) _____ (find) that these calls contain information about the size, shape, and even the colour of the approaching predator. This means a prairie dog can warn its colony, "A tall human in a blue shirt (9) _____ (walk) towards us," without using a single word. It's a level of detail that (10) _____ (surprise) even the researchers who study them.

Bees, too, are masters of communication. When a worker bee locates a rich source of nectar, it returns to the hive and performs a complex "waggle dance." The direction and duration of the dance (11) _____ (translate) by the other bees into precise flight instructions. They learn exactly how far to fly and in which direction, all through a dance routine.

(12) _____, some animals have demonstrated an astonishing ability to interact with humans using language. The most famous example is probably Koko the gorilla, who was taught a modified version of American Sign Language. Over her lifetime, Koko learned to use over 1,000 signs and demonstrated a clear understanding of abstract concepts. She was able to (13) _____ complex emotions like sadness and loneliness, tell simple jokes, and even request a pet kitten for Christmas. When her kitten was sadly hit by a car, Koko signed the words "Bad, sad, bad" and "Frown, cry, frown, sad," providing powerful evidence that her (14) _____ of language was deeply connected to genuine feeling. She didn't just memorize signs; she used them to (15) _____ her inner world. Her abilities forced scientists to reconsider the definition of language and who, or what, can truly (16) _____ it.

12. A. Despite B. However C. Therefore D. Moreover
13. A. tell B. say C. express D. speak
14. A. using B. use C. useful D. useless
15. A. communicate B. tell C. talk D. discuss
16. A. have B. own C. possess D. hold

ОТВЕТЫ:

7	Are discovering/have discovered
8	Have found
9	Is walking
10	Surprised
11	Are translated
12	B
13	C
14	B
15	A
16	C

USE OF ENGLISH

Максимальное количество баллов – 20

TASK 1

For items 17-28 read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

Why do we sleep? This seems like a simple question, but for scientists, it has been a (17) _____ mystery for many years. We spend about one-third of our lives asleep, yet we still don't fully understand why.	TRUE
Recent research has shown that sleep is (18) _____ for our health in many ways. During sleep, our brains process (19) _____ from the day and decide what to keep and what to forget. This is why students who get enough sleep often perform better on tests.	ESSENCE INFORM
Another (20) _____ function of sleep is that it helps our bodies repair themselves. When we sleep, our cells produce more protein, which helps fix damage caused by stress and other (21) _____ factors. This is why people who don't sleep enough often look tired and (22) _____	AMAZE ENVIRONME NT HEALTH
There are also some (23) _____ facts about sleep that might surprise you. For example, did you know that dolphins sleep with only half of their brain at a time? This (24) _____ allows them to continue swimming and come up for air while still getting rest.	USUAL ABLE
For teenagers, sleep is especially important. Experts recommend that young people get between eight and ten hours of sleep per night. (25) _____, most teenagers get far less than this because of homework, social activities, and electronic devices.	FORTUNATE
The blue light from phones and computers can interfere with the body's (26) _____ sleep-wake cycle. This makes it harder to fall asleep and can lead to (27) _____ during the day. So if you want to feel more (28) _____ and focused, try putting away your devices an hour before bedtime!	NATURE TIRED ENERGY

ОТВЕТЫ:

17	true
18	essential
19	information
20	amazing
21	Environmental
22	unhealthy
23	unusual
24	ability
25	Unfortunately
26	natural
27	tiredness
28	energetic

TASK 2

For items 29 - 36 choose the correct idiom.

- 29. I know the exam is important, but don't worry too much. It's not _____.**
- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. the end of the world | C. once in a blue moon |
| B. a piece of cake | D. raining cats and dogs |

- 30. She's very good at keeping secrets. You can trust her — she _____.**
 A. pulls your leg C. holds her tongue
 B. lets the cat out of the bag D. bites off more than she can chew
- 31. We're going to the cinema tonight. Would you like to _____?**
 A. break a leg C. come along
 B. join the club D. hit the road
- 32. I haven't seen my cousin for ages. He visits _____, maybe once every two years.**
 A. once in a blue moon C. in the same boat
 B. on cloud nine D. under the weather
- 33. Don't _____! I know you're joking, but it's not funny.**
 A. break the ice C. cost an arm and a leg
 B. pull my leg D. spill the beans
- 34. I'm _____ today. I think I caught a cold from swimming in cold water.**
 A. feeling under the weather C. sitting on the fence
 B. over the moon D. burning the midnight oil
- 35. We're all _____ when it comes to exams — we're all nervous and stressed.**
 A. on cloud nine C. out of the blue
 B. in the same boat D. up in the air
- 36. He's been _____ all week to finish his project before the deadline.**
 A. hitting the nail on the head C. letting the cat out of the bag
 B. burning the midnight oil D. biting the bullet

Ответы:

29	A
30	C
31	C
32	A
33	B
34	A
35	B
36	B

WRITING. ПИСЬМО

Максимальное количество баллов – 20

You need to write an article for the school magazine. The topic is «My hero». Write about the person you admire.

In your article remember to say:

- *Who is this person*
- *What is he/she famous for?*
- *Why do you admire him/her?*

Write your story in **120-150** words in an appropriate style.

Критерии оценивания:

Критерий	Максимальный балл
Содержание (раскрытие темы)	5
Организация текста	5
Лексика	5
Грамматика	5